

(4)

( N° 111. )

# Chambre des Représentants.

SÉANCE DU 9 AVRIL 1878.

Renseignements statistiques relatifs à la population.

## I. — *États de population et recensements.*

| ANNÉES.                    | EXCÉDANTS + DÉFICITS -                 |  |           | POPULATION. |                                   | POPULATION<br>en plus ou en<br>moins qu'à<br>la 4 <sup>e</sup> colonne. |
|----------------------------|--|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------------|---|
|                            | des<br>NAISSANCES<br>sur les<br>DÉCÈS. | des<br>IMMIGRATIONS<br>sur les<br>ÉMIGRATIONS. | TOTAL.    | TOTALE      | DÉFÉRENCE<br>d'année<br>en année. |   |
| 1.                         | 2.                                     | 3.   | 4.        | 5.          | 6.                                | 7.  |
| 1856                       | "                                      | *  | "         | 4,529,461   | - 77,605                          | *   |
| 1857                       | + 24,476                               | - 1,035  | + 26,541  | 4,577,256   | + 47,773                          | + 21,254  |
| 1858                       | + 25,765                               | - 551  | + 26,452  | 4,625,089   | + 45,835                          | + 20,421  |
| 1859                       | + 27,051                               | - 742  | + 26,309  | 4,671,187   | + 48,098                          | + 21,789  |
| 1860                       | + 41,525                               | - 1,014  | + 40,281  | 4,751,957   | + 60,770                          | + 20,489  |
| 1861                       | + 40,872                               | - 1,562  | + 50,510  | 4,782,255   | + 50,298                          | + 10,788  |
| 1862                       | + 45,444                               | - 264  | + 45,180  | 4,836,566   | + 54,511                          | + 9,151   |
| 1863                       | + 47,605                               | - 285  | + 47,522  | 4,893,021   | + 50,455                          | + 9,155   |
| 1864                       | + 50,924                               | - 1,481  | + 58,443  | 4,940,570   | + 47,549                          | + 9,106   |
| 1865                       | + 53,002                               | - 2,415  | + 51,577  | 4,984,551   | + 45,781                          | + 12,204  |
| 1866                       | + 6,894                                | - 5,725  | + 5,171   | "           | "                                 | "   |
| TOTAUX.                    | + 357,346                              | - 15,580                                       | + 325,766 | "           | "                                 | + 134,295   |
| 1866 Recensement . . . . . |  |  |           | 4,827,855   | - 150,518                         | - 155,347   |
| 1867                       | + 51,575                               | + 2,100  | + 53,675  | 4,897,794   | + 69,961                          | + 16,288  |
| 1868                       | + 49,141                               | + 1,504  | + 56,445  | 4,901,644   | + 63,850                          | + 15,405  |
| 1869                       | + 49,080                               | + 875  | + 49,955  | 5,021,536   | + 59,692                          | + 9,757   |
| 1870                       | + 57,154                               | + 9,245  | + 46,599  | 5,087,826   | + 66,490                          | + 20,091  |
| 1871                       | + 15,014                               | + 5,557  | + 16,551  | 5,115,680   | + 25,854                          | + 9,503   |
| 1872                       | + 47,248                               | + 4,749  | + 51,997  | 5,175,057   | + 61,357                          | + 9,560   |
| 1873                       | + 57,855                               | + 7,811  | + 65,646  | 5,235,794   | + 78,757                          | + 15,111  |
| 1874                       | + 64,385                               | + 8,545  | + 72,928  | 5,356,634   | + 89,840                          | + 9,912   |
| 1875                       | + 55,072                               | + 5,215  | + 58,287  | 5,403,006   | + 66,372                          | + 8,085   |
| 1876                       | + 60,128                               | + 1,322  | + 61,450  | "           | "                                 | "   |
| TOTAUX.                    | + 482,628                              | + 44,705                                       | + 527,531 | "           | "                                 | + 100,292   |
| 1876 Recensement . . . . . |  |  |           | 5,356,185   | - 66,821                          | - 5,571   |

## BALANCES.

|   |           |   |           |
|---|-----------|---|-----------|
| Recensement de 1856 . . . . .                         | 4,529,461 | Recensement de 1866 . . . . .                         | 4,827,855 |
| Excédant des naissances et des immigrations . . . . . | 525,766   | Excédant des naissances et des immigrations . . . . . | 527,531   |
|   | 4,855,227 |   | 5,555,164 |
| Recensement de 1866 . . . . .                         | 4,827,855 | Recensement de 1876 . . . . .                         | 5,356,185 |
| En moins . . . . .                                    | 25,304    | En moins . . . . .                                    | 18,079    |
| 0,005 p. %, soit $\frac{1}{2}$ p. %.                  |           | 0,0035 p. %, soit $\frac{1}{3}$ p. %.                 |           |

II. — *Differences entre les états de population et les recensements.*

| PROVINCES.                    | ÉTAT<br>de<br>POPULATION.<br>1865. | PROGRESSION<br>présumée<br>de<br>1866. | ENSEMBLE. | RECENSEMENT<br>de<br>1866. | DIFFÉRENCE ±<br>des<br>ÉTATS DE POPULATION. |            | ÉTAT<br>de<br>POPULATION.<br>1875. | PROGRESSION<br>présumée<br>de<br>1876. | ENSEMBLE. | RECENSEMENT<br>de<br>1876. | DIFFÉRENCE ±<br>des<br>ÉTATS DE POPULATION. |            |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|-----------|----------------------------|---|------------|------------------------------------|--|-----------|----------------------------|---|------------|
|                               |                                    |  |           |                            | Chiffre.                                    | Pour cent. |                                    |  |           |                            | Chiffre.                                    | Pour cent. |
| Anvers . . . . .              | 478,073                            | 4,843                                  | 482,916   | 485,607                    | + 17,509                                    | 4 p. %     | 531,746                            | 7,549                                  | 539,005   | 538,581                    | + 714                                       | "          |
| Brabant . . . . .             | 804,924                            | 12,820                                 | 817,044   | 813,553                    | + 03,492                                    | 8 —        | 950,782                            | 10,248                                 | 970,030   | 930,062                    | + 50,008                                    | 4 p. %     |
| Flandre occidentale . . . . . | 659,038                            | 3,802                                  | 663,850   | 642,217                    | + 21,615                                    | 3 1/2 p. % | 690,651                            | 0,048                                  | 702,699   | 684,408                    | + 18,251                                    | 3 —        |
| Flandre orientale . . . . .   | 824,175                            | 5,246                                  | 829,421   | 805,835                    | + 25,586                                    | 3 —        | 808,228                            | 6,953                                  | 873,161   | 863,458                    | + 11,703                                    | 1 —        |
| Hainaut . . . . .             | 808,177                            | 11,012                                 | 879,189   | 845,438                    | + 83,751                                    | 4 —        | 903,747                            | 13,145                                 | 970,802   | 950,354                    | + 20,538                                    | 2 —        |
| Liège . . . . .               | 570,424                            | 7,418                                  | 577,842   | 557,104                    | + 20,648                                    | 4 —        | 645,020                            | 9,758                                  | 654,778   | 639,228                    | + 29,550                                    | 3 1/2 p. % |
| Limbourg . . . . .            | 100,803                            | 887                                    | 200,580   | 195,502                    | + 5,278                                     | 3 —        | 206,187                            | 1,209                                  | 207,396   | 205,237                    | + 2,159                                     | 1 —        |
| Luxembourg . . . . .          | 208,513                            | 1,640                                  | 210,153   | 199,910                    | + 10,243                                    | 3 —        | 209,472                            | 1,062                                  | 210,534   | 204,201                    | + 6,333                                     | 3 —        |
| Namur . . . . .               | 311,134                            | 2,784                                  | 313,918   | 302,778                    | + 11,140                                    | 3 1/2 —    | 322,175                            | 2,135                                  | 324,328   | 315,796                    | + 8,532                                     | 3 —        |
| Le Royaume . . . . .          | 4,984,351                          | 50,542                                 | 5,034,803 | 4,827,835                  | + 207,060                                   | 4 p. %     | 5,403,006                          | 63,907                                 | 5,460,913 | 5,336,185                  | + 130,728                                   | 2 1/2 p. % |

III.—*Population de droit ou de fait.*

| PROVINCES.                  | POPULATION<br>de<br>résidence habituelle<br>ou de droit. | POPULATION<br>de fait,<br>y compris les personnes<br>étrangères momenta-<br>nément présentes. | POPULATION<br>de droit en<br>+<br>— |  |
|-----------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| Anvers . . . . .            | 558,381  | 541,574   | — 9,905                             |  |
| Brabant . . . . .           | 936,062  | 958,241   | — 2,179                             |  |
| Flandre occidentale . . . . | 684,468  | 682,496   | + 1,972                             |  |
| Flandre orientale . . . .   | 865,438  | 858,054   | + 5,424                             |  |
| Hainaut . . . . .           | 950,554  | 950,499   | + 5,855                             |  |
| Liège . . . . .             | 652,228  | 655,059   | — 811                               |  |
| Limbourg . . . . .          | 205,237  | 205,860   | — 623                               |  |
| Luxembourg . . . . .        | 204,201  | 198,760   | + 5,441                             |  |
| Namur . . . . .             | 515,796  | 512,059   | + 2,857                             |  |
| <b>Le ROYAUME . . . . .</b> | <b>5,556,185</b>   | <b>5,321,262</b>  | <b>+ 14,923</b>                     |  |

IV. — *Mouvement de la population des quatre principales villes.*

| ANNÉES.            | BRUXELLES.  |          | ANVERS.     |          | GAND.       |          | LIÈGE.      |          |
|--------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|                    | Population. | ±        | Population. | ±        | Population. | ±        | Population. | ±        |
| 1855. . . . .      | 166,807     | "        | 107,176     | "        | 115,958     | "        | 88,098      | "        |
| 1856 Recensement . | 152,828     | - 15,979 | 102,761     | - 4,415  | 108,925     | - 7,033  | 89,411      | + 1,515  |
| 1857. . . . .      | 159,188     | + 6,560  | 105,594     | + 2,853  | 110,519     | + 1,591  | 91,105      | + 1,692  |
| 1858. . . . .      | 165,499     | + 6,511  | 108,181     | + 2,887  | 112,885     | + 2,364  | 92,800      | + 1,697  |
| 1859. . . . .      | 169,640     | + 6,141  | 108,975     | + 494    | 114,901     | + 2,018  | 94,657      | + 1,857  |
| 1860. . . . .      | 174,829     | + 5,189  | 111,709     | + 2,754  | 118,155     | + 5,252  | 96,207      | + 1,550  |
| 1861. . . . .      | 177,954     | + 5,125  | 114,669     | + 2,960  | 120,154     | + 2,001  | 97,544      | + 1,557  |
| 1862. . . . .      | 181,799     | + 5,845  | 117,524     | + 2,655  | 121,955     | + 1,121  | 99,905      | + 2,561  |
| 1863. . . . .      | 184,952     | + 5,153  | 120,444     | + 3,120  | 122,900     | + 1,643  | 101,710     | + 1,805  |
| 1864. . . . .      | 187,155     | + 2,225  | 122,065     | + 2,921  | 124,141     | + 1,541  | 102,888     | + 1,178  |
| 1865. . . . .      | 189,557     | + 2,182  | 125,498     | + 855    | 120,555     | + 1,892  | 104,905     | + 2,017  |
| 1866 Recensement . | 157,905     | - 51,452 | 117,269     | - 6,929  | 115,554     | - 10,979 | 99,120      | - 5,776  |
| 1867. . . . .      | 164,556     | + 6,451  | 119,952     | + 2,685  | 117,555     | + 2,181  | 101,855     | + 2,724  |
| 1868. . . . .      | 169,240     | + 4,915  | 125,554     | + 5,582  | 110,848     | + 2,515  | 104,169     | + 2,516  |
| 1869. . . . .      | 171,277     | + 2,028  | 126,668     | + 5,554  | 121,460     | + 1,621  | 106,142     | + 2,275  |
| 1870. . . . .      | 174,273     | + 2,996  | 120,528     | + 2,860  | 125,705     | + 2,296  | 108,196     | + 1,754  |
| 1871. . . . .      | 175,634     | + 1,561  | 135,885     | + 4,555  | 125,070     | + 1,505  | 109,680     | + 1,490  |
| 1872. . . . .      | 177,110     | + 1,476  | 137,706     | + 5,825  | 126,425     | + 1,553  | 111,669     | + 1,085  |
| 1873. . . . .      | 180,172     | + 3,062  | 141,010     | + 4,204  | 128,424     | + 2,001  | 115,774     | + 2,105  |
| 1874. . . . .      | 182,735     | + 2,563  | 145,101     | + 5,191  | 130,092     | + 1,668  | 115,956     | + 2,182  |
| 1875. . . . .      | 185,080     | + 345    | 148,814     | + 5,715  | 151,026     | + 934    | 117,658     | + 1,682  |
| 1876 Recensement . | 161,816     | - 21,264 | 150,650     | + 1,856  | 127,655     | - 5,575  | 115,851     | - 1,787  |
| 1877. . . . .      | 164,598     | + 2,782  | 153,820     | + 5,170  | 129,201     | + 1,548  | 118,140     | + 2,289  |
| Défauts avec { +   | "           | 64,466   | "           | 59,288   | "           | 54,628   | "           | 57,605   |
| 1855. . . . . -    | "           | 66,675   | "           | 10,644   | "           | 21,585   | "           | 7,565    |
| Reste . . . ±      | *           | - 2,209  | *           | + 48,644 | *           | + 13,245 | *           | + 50,042 |